



Centro Brasileiro de Pesquisas Físicas



Redes Neurais profundas e aplicações Deep Learning

Clécio Roque De Bom – debom@cbpf.br

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ResNet as an Ensemble of shallow nets

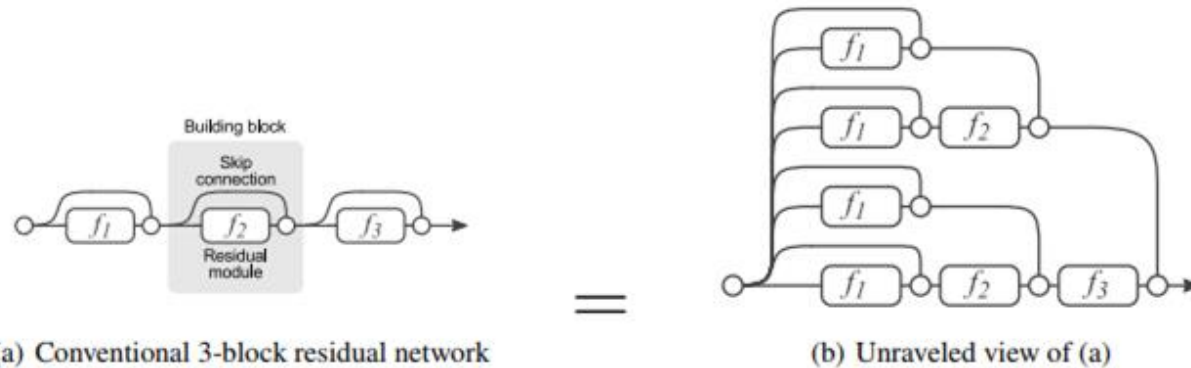


Figure 1: Residual Networks are conventionally shown as (a), which is a natural representation of Equation (1). When we expand this formulation to Equation (6), we obtain an *unraveled view* of a 3-block residual network (b). Circular nodes represent additions. From this view, it is apparent that residual networks have $O(2^n)$ implicit paths doubles the number of paths.

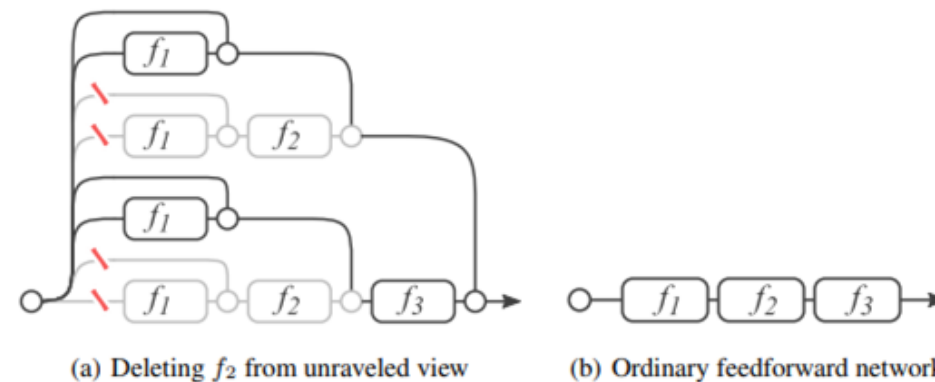


Figure 2: Deleting a layer in residual networks at test time (a) is equivalent to zeroing half of the paths. In ordinary feed-forward networks (b) such as VGG or AlexNet, deleting individual layers alters the only viable path from input to output.

ResNet as an Ensemble of shallow nets

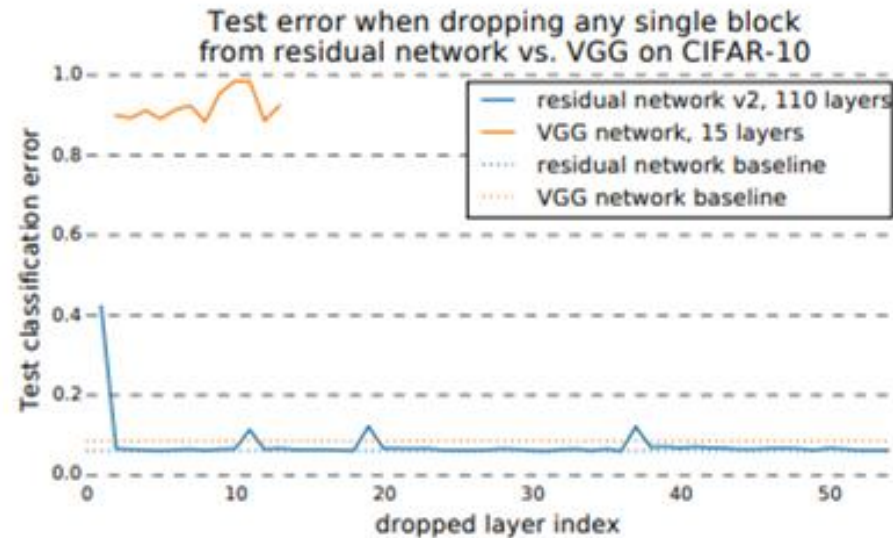
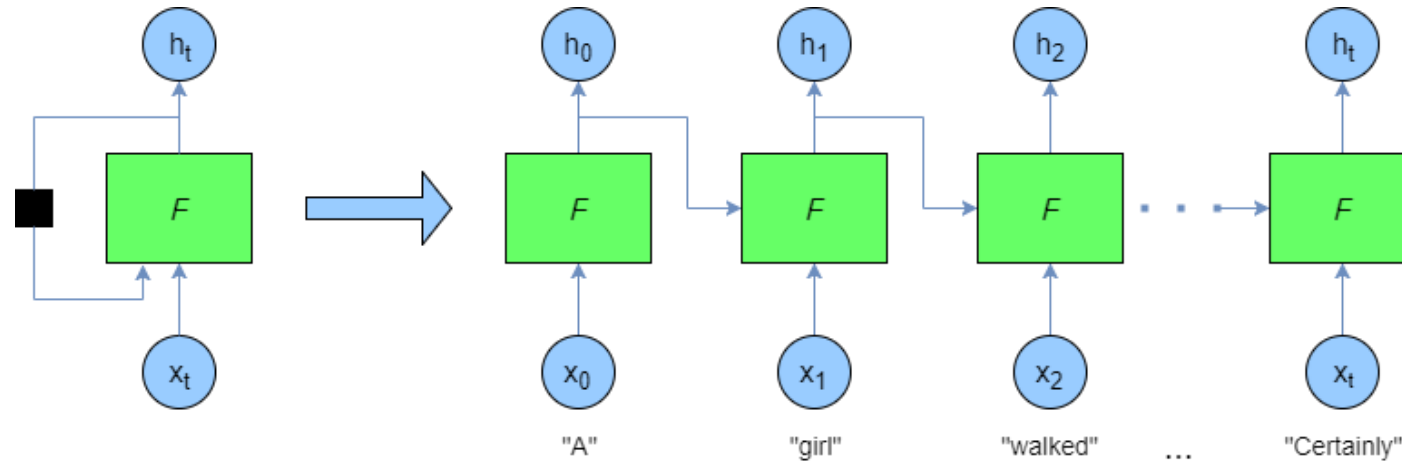


Figure 3: Deleting individual layers from VGG and a residual network on CIFAR-10. VGG performance drops to random chance when any one of its layers is deleted, but deleting individual modules from residual networks has a minimal impact on performance. Removing downsampling modules has a slightly higher impact.

Recurrent Neural Nets



But .. there is the gradient vanishing problem

Long term correlations

Brazil is a great _____

"I have been staying in Brazil for the last 20 years. I
can speak fluent _____."



Recurrent Neural Nets

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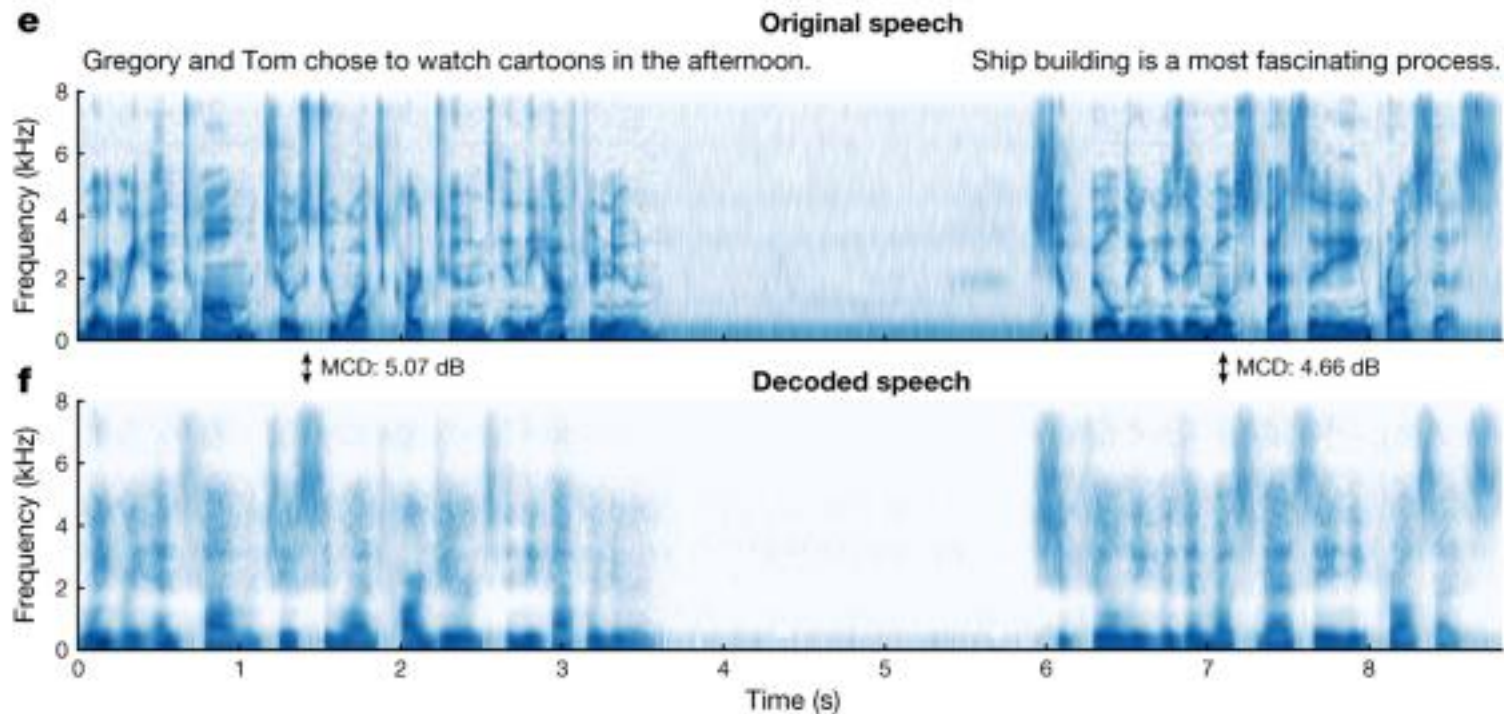
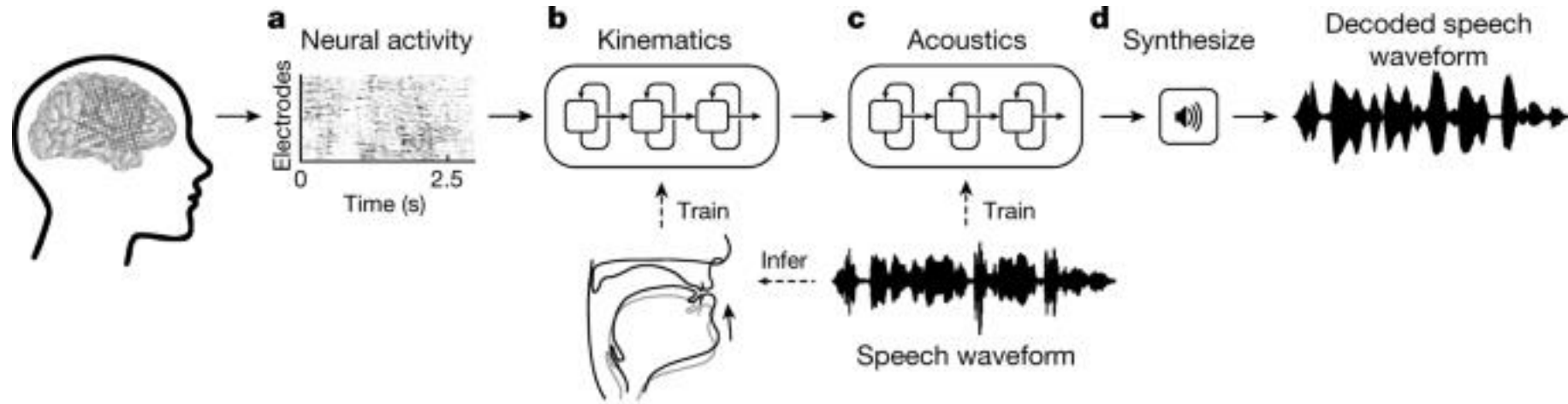
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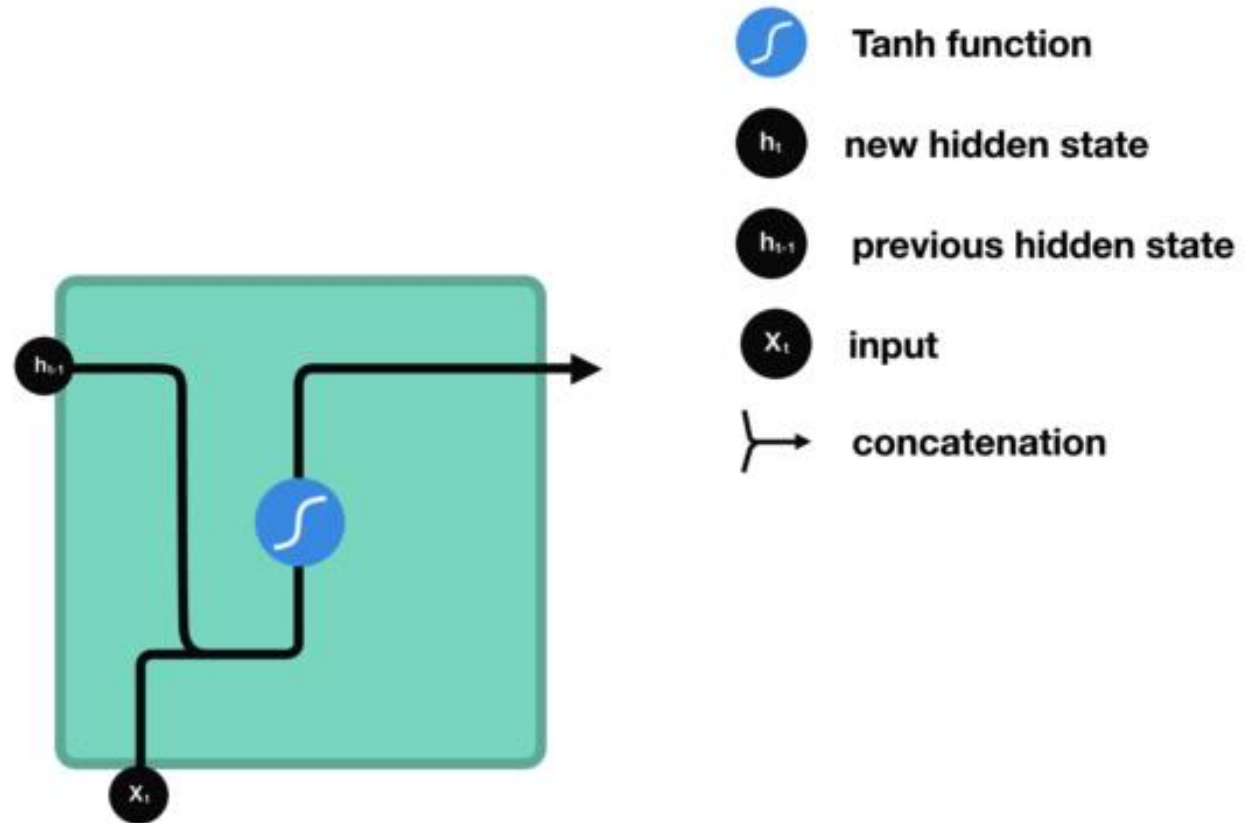
Acima de tudo, é fundamental ressaltar que a percepção das dificuldades deve passar por modificações independentemente dos níveis de motivação departamental.



Speech Synthesis



Recurrent Neural Nets





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